

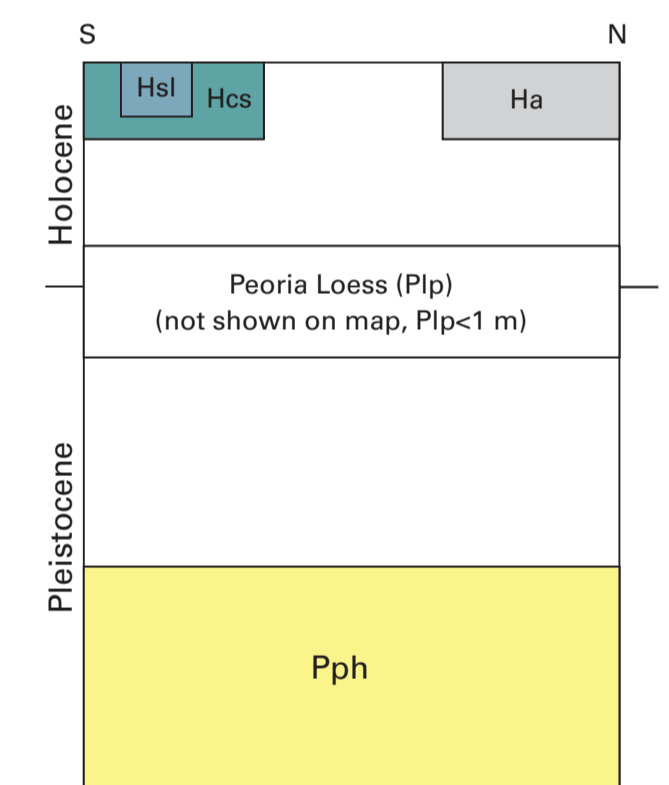
Description of Map Units

- QUATERNARY SYSTEM
- Holocene
- Ha** **Stream alluvium, undifferentiated** — Deposits of ephemeral and perennial (Tchikaw River) streams incised into older strata. Occur as active and recently stranded terraces. Light to medium gray-brown clay mud and silt mud with medium to fine sand component of quartz and trace amounts of dark silicates and iron oxides. Produced by local re-working of Pleistocene sediments. Thickness 0 – 1 meter.
 - Hsl** **Small river natural levee deposits** — Levee deposit of Amite River confined to the southwest corner of the map. Medium brown-gray clay dominant mud with fine sand and silt size quartz and trace amounts of feldspar, light mica, dark silicates, and iron oxides. Thickness < 2m.
 - Hcs** **Coastal swamp** — Active deposit of fresh and brackish water inundation in peralic setting. Dark brown, black-brown, and black organic-rich clay with <1% very fine quartz sand and silt. Undetermined thickness.
- Pleistocene
- Peoria loess** (not shown) — Wisconsin age loess in thin (< 1m) veneer over Hammond alloformation. Light brown-white, light brown-gray, and light orange-gray fine sand and silt with minor clay, lacking sedimentary structures. Includes small population of coarse and medium sand size rounded and frosted quartz. Fine sand and silt dominated by quartz with minute trace amounts of feldspar, dark silicates, iron oxides, and light mica. Displays 5 cm scale vertical pipping in thin erosional bluffs. Thickness < 1 m.
- PRAIRIE ALLOGROUP
- Pph** **Hammond alloformation**—rust-yellow, rust-orange, and reddish-brown silty and fine sandy mud. Depositional structures (laminations) and half-centimeter scale *Skolithos* ichnofossils are diagnostic. Clay vs. silt and fine sand fraction varies with location, the latter dominated by quartz with feldspar and light and dark mica.
- Open Water, Inundated Area, Wetland
- Streams
- Contact—includes inferred contacts.
- Topographic Contours

References:

- McCulloh, R., Heinrich, P., and Snead, J., 2003, Ponchartroula 30 x 60 minute geologic quadrangle: Louisiana Geological Survey, scale 1:100,000.
- Saucier, R. T., 1963, Recent geomorphic history of the Pontchartrain basin, Coastal Studies Series No. 9, 114 p.
- Saucier, R.T., 1994, Geomorphology and Quaternary geologic history of the Lower Mississippi Valley, US Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vols I and II, 364 p. + Appendices + map folio.

Correlation of Map Units



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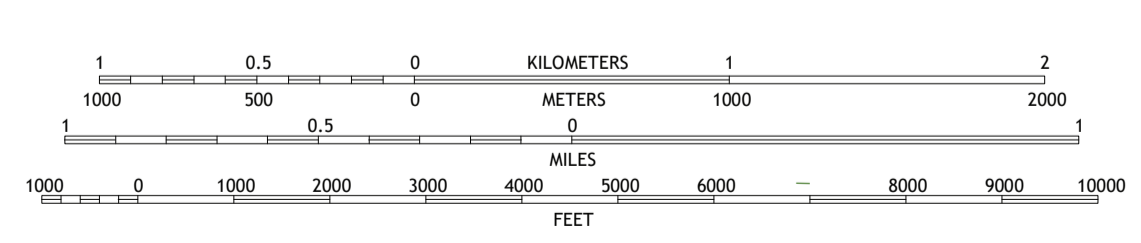
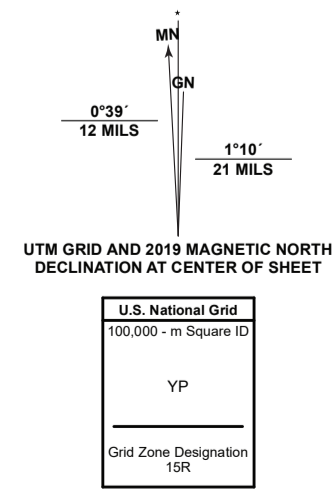
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SCALE 1:24,000
 CONTOUR INTERVAL 5 FEET
 NORTH AMERICAN DATUM OF 1983 (NAD 83)
 WORLD GEODETIC SYSTEM 1984 (WGS 84)
 UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSE MERCATOR PROJECTION, ZONE 15
 NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988

1	2	3	1 Walker
4	5	6	2 Frost
7	8	8	3 Springfield
			4 French Settlement
			5 Willian
			6 Sorrento
			7 Mount Airy NW
			8 Mount Airy NE

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Expressway	Local Connector
Secondary Hwy	Local Road
Ramp	AVD
Interstate Route	US Route
	State Route



Base Map	United States Geological Survey, 2020
BoundariesNational Hydrography Dataset, 2002 - 2011
ContoursNational Elevation Dataset, 2008 - 2011
HydrographyNational Hydrography Dataset, 2002 - 2011
NamesGNIS, 1980 - 2017
RoadsU.S. Census Bureau, 2017
WetlandsFWS National Wetlands Inventory 2021

Geologic Map of the Whitehall 7.5 minute quadrangle,
 Livingston Parish Louisiana, 2023

LGS acknowledges individual property owners for field work access and information in support of this study.

This research is supported by the U. S. Geological Survey, National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program. The views and conclusions contained in this document are those of the authors and should not be interpreted as necessarily representing the official policies, either expressed or implied, of the U. S. Government or the state of Louisiana. This map was produced to conform with the National Geospatial Program US Topo Product Standard, 2011.

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